

# 《佛學法類[漢藏梵英]術語》

——俱舍論、五蘊論、百法、集論、般若經

林崇安教授編著

王厚華協助整理

CHINESE-TIBETAN-SANSKRIT-ENGLISH  
BUDDHIST DHARMA TERMINOLOGY

財團法人內觀教育基金會

2008 年

## 新版自序

西元 1991 年，有感於國內外的佛學研究日益蓬勃，在學術交流上，佛學術語的對譯有其需要，因而在王厚華同學的協助整理下，編集常用的佛學術語，由慧炬出版社出版了《基本漢藏梵英佛學術語》一書。當年受限於電腦軟體的不足，書中的藏文是以羅馬對音列出，未盡理想；現在因緣又具，由厚華協助處理電腦文字，編出了含有藏文的新版《常用漢藏梵英佛學術語》和《佛學法類[漢藏梵英]術語》二書，並改正書中的一些錯字。

本書《佛學法類[漢藏梵英]術語》是萬法的類別，內含著名的五種資料：1.《俱舍論》的七十五法，2.《大乘五蘊論》的九十二法，3.《大乘百法明門論》的百法，4.《大乘阿毗達磨集論》的一百零九法，5.《般若經》的一零八法類（細分為二百零九法）。

為了使佛法利益有緣的大眾，今將《佛學法類[漢藏梵英]術語》置於網站，供大眾分享。

願正法久住！

林崇安  
序於內觀教育基金會  
2008 年 2 月 20 日

# 七十五法 [俱舍論]

CHINESE	TIBETAN	SANSKRIT	ENGLISH
七十五法 [俱舍論]	藏文: ཁୌଷା-ଦ୍ୱା-ଜ୍ଞା [କଣ୍ଠା-ପର୍ତ୍ତିତି-ଧର୍ମା]	pañca-saptatiḥ dharma [kośa]	75 phenomena
A1 色法	色	rūpa	form
A2 心王	心	citta	mind
A3 心所有法	心	caittasikā dharma	mental factor
A4 心不相應行法	心	cittaviprayuktasaṃskāra dharma	non-associated compositional factor
A5 無為法	無為	asaṃskṛtadharma	uncompounded phenomenon
A1 十一色法	眼根	ekādaśa rūpāṇi	11 forms
1 眼根	眼	cakṣurindriya	eye sense
2 耳根	耳	śrotrendriya	ear sense
3 鼻根	鼻	ghrāṇendriya	nose sense
4 舌根	舌	jihvendriya	tongue sense
5 身根	身	kāyendriya	body sense
6 色	色	rūpa	visible form
7 聲	聲	śabda	sound
8 香	香	gandha	odor
9 味	味	rasa	taste
10 觸	觸	spraśṭavya	tangible object
11 無表色	無表色	avijñaptirūpa	non-revelatory forms
A2 心王	心	citta	mind
A3 四十六心所有法	四十六心所有法	śat-catvārimśat caittasikā dharma	46 mental factors
B1 十大地法	十大地法	daśa mahābhūmikā dharma	10 main bases of mental factors
B2 十大善地法	十大善地法	daśa kuśalamahābhūmikā dharma	10 bases of big virtuous mental factors
B3 六大煩惱地法	六大煩惱地法	śaṭ kleśamahābhūmikā dharma	6 bases of big afflictions
B4 二大不善地法	二大不善地法	dvāu akuśalamahābhūmikā dharma	2 bases of big unvirtuous mental factors
B5 十小煩惱地法	十小煩惱地法	daśa parīttakleśabhūmikā dharma	10 bases of small afflictions
B6 八不定	八不定	aṣṭa aniyata	8 changeable mental factors
B1 十大地法	十大地法	daśa mahābhūmika dharma	10 main bases of mental factors
1 受	受	vedanā	feeling
2 想	想	saṃjñā	discrimination
3 思	思	cetanā	intention

4 觸	स्पर्श	sparśa	contact
5 欲	चंदा	chanda	aspiration
6 慧	प्रज्ञा	prajñā	knowledge
7 念	स्मृति	smṛti	mindfulness
8 作意	मनस्कारा	manaskāra	mental engagement
9 勝解	अधिमोक्ष	adhimokṣa	belief
10 三摩地	समाधि	saṁādhi	stabilization
B2 十大善地法	दाशा कुशलमहाभूमिका धर्म	daśa kuśalamahābhūmikā dharma	10 bases of big virtuous mental factors
1 信	श्रद्धा	śraddhā	faith
2 不放逸	अप्रमादा	apramāda	conscientiousness
3 輕安	प्रस्रब्धि	prasrabdhī	pliancy
4 捨	उपेक्षा	upekṣā	equanimity
5 懈	ह्री	hrī	shame
6 愧	अपत्राप्या	apatrāpya	embarrassment
7 無貪	अलोभा	alobha	non-attachment
8 無瞋	अद्वेषा	adveṣa	non-hatred
9 不害	अविहिंसा	avihimsā	non-harmfulness
10 精進	विर्या	virya	effort
B3 六大煩惱地法	षट्क्लेशमहाभूमिकाधर्म	sad kleśamahābhūmikādharma	6 bases of big afflictions
1 癡	विद्या	avidyā	ignorance
2 放逸	प्रमादा	pramāda	non-conscientiousness
3 懈怠	काउसिद्या	kauśidya	laziness
4 不信	आश्रद्धा	āśraddhya	non-faith
5 惰沉	स्त्याना	styāna	lethargy
6 掉舉	औद्धत्या	audhatya	excitement
B4 二大不善地法	द्विअकुशलमहाभूमिकाधर्मात्मा	dvi akuśalamahābhūmikā dharmātma	2 bases of big unvirtuous mental factors
1 無慚	अह्रिक्या	āhrīkya	non-shame
2 無愧	अनपत्राप्या	anapatrāpya	non-embarrassment
B5 十小煩惱地法	दशा कृत्तक्लेशमहाभूमिकाधर्म	daśa parīttakleśabhbūmikā dharma	10 bases of small afflictions
1 怨	क्रोध	krodha	belligerence
2 覆	म्रक्षा	mrakṣa	concealment
3 慳	मात्सर्या	mātsarya	miserliness
4 嫉	इर्ष्या	irṣyā	jealousy
5 憎	प्रदासा	pradāsā	spite
6 害	विहिंसा	vihiṁsā	harmfulness
7 恨	उपनाहा	upanāha	resentment
8 謠	सात्था	sāṭhya	dissimulation
9 謗	माया	māyā	deceit

10 橒	驕	mada	haughtiness
B6 八不定	八不眞	aṣṭa aniyatāḥ	8 changeable mental factors
1 尋	尋	vitarka	investigation
2 同	同	vicāra	analysis
3 惡作	惡作	kaukṛtya	regret
4 睡眠	睡眠	middha	sleep
5 貪	貪	rāga	desire
6 瞇	瞋	pratigha	anger
7 慢	慢	māna	pride
8 疑	疑	vicikitsā	doubt
A4 十四心不相應行法	十四心不相應行法	caturdaśa cittaviprayuktasamskāra dharma	14 non-associated compositional factors
1 得	得	prāpti	acquisition
2 非得	非得	aprāpti	non-acquisition
3 同分	同分	nikāyasabhbhāgata	similarity of type
4 無想異熟	無想異熟	āsamjñika	one having no discrimination
5 無想定	無想定	asamjñisamāpatti	absorption without discrimination
6 滅盡定	滅盡定	nirodhasamāpatti	absorption of cessation
7 命根	命根	jīvitendriya	life faculty
8 生	生	jāti	birth
9 老	老	jarā	aging
10 住	住	sthiti	duration
11 無常	無常	anityatā	impermanence
12 名身	名身	nāmakāya	group of stems
13 句身	句身	padakāya	group of words
14 文身	文身	vyañjanakāya	group of letters
A5 三無為法	三無為法	tri asamkr̤tādharmāḥ	3 uncompounded phenomena
1 虛空無為	虛空無為	ākāśa	space
2 擇滅無為	擇滅無為	pratisamkhyānirodha	analytical cessation
3 非擇滅無為	非擇滅無為	apratismkhyānirodha	non-analytical cessation

# 九十二法 [大乘五蘊論]

CHINESE	TIBETAN	SANSKRIT	ENGLISH
九十二法 [大乘五蘊論]	ཅྷ୍ଣା-ୟ୍ୱ-ଶତ୍ରିୟ [ସ୍ମୁଦ୍-ଦ୍ୱ-ଖ୍ରି-ନ୍ୟ-ତ୍ରେଦ୍]	dvinavatiḥ dharma [pañcaskandhaprakarana]	92 phenomena
A1 色法	ସତ୍ୱଗ୍ରହ	rūpa	form
A2 心所有法	ଶୈକ୍ଷଣାଗ୍ରହ	caittasikā dharma	mental factor
A3 心不相應行法	ଶ୍ଵର-ଚିତ୍-ମୁଦ୍-ତ୍ରେଦ୍	cittaviprayuktasamśkāra dharma	non-associated compositional factor
A4 心法	ଶୈକ୍ଷଣ	citta	mind
A5 無為法	ମୁଦ୍ରା-ଶ-ଗ୍ରହ-ସ୍ତ୍ରୀ-କ୍ଷେ	asamśkr̥tadharma	uncompounded phenomenon
A1 十五色法	ସତ୍ୱଗ୍ରହ-ସତ୍ୱ-ତ୍ରେଦ୍	pañcadaśa rūpa	15 forms
1 地界	ଅତ୍ମ-ଶତ୍ରିୟ	pr̥thivī-dhātu	element of earth
2 水界	ଜ୍ଵଳ-ଶତ୍ରିୟ	ap-dhātu	element of water
3 火界	ତ୍ରେତ-ଶତ୍ରିୟ	tejas-dhātu	element of fire
4 風界	ବ୍ୟାପ୍ତି-ଶତ୍ରିୟ	vāyu-dhātu	element of wind
5 眼根	କୀର୍ଣ୍ଣ-ୟ୍ୱ-ନ୍ୟ-ତ୍ରେଦ୍	cakṣurindriya	eye sense
6 耳根	ଶ୍ରୋତ୍ର-ନ୍ୟ-ତ୍ରେଦ୍	śrotrendriya	ear sense
7 鼻根	ଗ୍ରହଣ-ନ୍ୟ-ତ୍ରେଦ୍	ghrāṇendriya	nose sense
8 舌根	ଜିହ୍ଵ-ନ୍ୟ-ତ୍ରେଦ୍	jihvendriya	tongue sense
9 身根	ଶ୍ଵର-ସ୍ତ୍ରୀ-ନ୍ୟ-ତ୍ରେଦ୍	kāyendriya	body sense
10 色	ସତ୍ୱଗ୍ରହ	rūpa	visible form
11 聲	ଶ୍ରୂଣ୍ୱ	śabda	sound
12 香	ଗନ୍ଧ	gandha	odor
13 味	ରାସ	rasa	taste
14 所觸一分	ଦେଶ-ପ୍ରେତ-ଶ୍ଵରାଶ-ଶତ୍ରିୟ	spraṣṭavyaika deśa	a branch of tangible object
15 無表色	କ୍ରମ-ଶତ୍ରିୟ-ପ୍ରେତ-ମ-ଚିତ୍-ତ୍ରେଦ୍	avijñaptirūpa	non-revelatory forms
A2 五十一心所有法	ଶୈକ୍ଷଣାଗ୍ରହ-ସତ୍ୱ-ତ୍ରେଦ୍-କ-ଶତ୍ରିୟ	eka-pañcāśat caittasikā dharma	51 mental factors
B1 五遍行	ଶୁଦ୍ଧ-ଦ୍ୱା-ତ୍ରେଦ୍	pañca sarvatraga	5 omnipresent mental factors
B2 五別境	ଯୁଦ୍ଧ-ଦ୍ୱା-ତ୍ରେଦ୍	pañca vinyata	5 determining mental factors
B3 十一善	ଦ୍ୱା-ଶ-ଶତ୍ରିୟ-ଶତ୍ରିୟ	ekādaśa kuśala	11 virtuous mental factors
B4 六根本煩惱	ଶା-ତ୍ରେତ-ଶ୍ଵର	śaṭ mūlakleśa	6 root afflictions
B5 二十隨煩惱	ତ୍ରେତ-ଶା-ତ୍ରେତ-ଶ୍ଵର	vimśati upakleśa	20 secondary afflictions
B6 四不定	ଶାତ୍ରେତ-ଶାତ୍ରେତ-ଶ୍ଵର	catvāri aniyata	4 changeable mental factors
B1 五遍行	ଶୁଦ୍ଧ-ଦ୍ୱା-ତ୍ରେଦ୍	pañca sarvatraga	5 omnipresent mental factors
1 受	କ୍ଷର-ଶ	vedanā	feeling
2 想	ମୁଦ୍-ମ୍ରେ	saṃjñā	discrimination

3 觸	觸	sparśa	contact
4 作意	作意	manaskāra	mental engagement
5 思	思	cetanā	intention
B2 五別境	五別境	pañca vinyata	5 determining mental factors
1 欲	欲	chanda	aspiration
2 勝解	勝解	adhimokṣa	belief
3 念	念	smṛti	mindfulness
4 三摩地 [定]	三摩地 [定]	samādhi	stabilization
5 慧	慧	prajñā	knowledge
B3 十一善	十一善	ekādaśa kuśala	11 virtuous mental factors
1 信	信	śraddhā	faith
2 慚	慚	hrī	shame
3 愧	愧	apatrāpya	embarrassment
4 無貪	無貪	alobha	non-attachment
5 無瞋	無瞋	adveṣa	non-hatred
6 無癡	無癡	amoha	non-ignorance
7 勤[精進]	勤[精進]	vīrya	effort
8 安[輕安]	安[輕安]	prasrabdhi	pliancy
9 不放逸	不放逸	apramāda	conscientiousness
10 捨	捨	upekṣā	equanimity
11 不害	不害	avihimsā	non-harmfulness
B4 六根本煩惱	六根本煩惱	ṣaḍ mūlakleśa	6 root afflictions
1 貪	貪	rāga	desire
2 瞇	瞋	pratigha	anger
3 慢	慢	māna	pride
4 無明	無明	avidyā	ignorance
5 見[不正見]	見[不正見]	drṣṭi	afflicted view
6 疑	疑	vicikitsā	doubt
B5 二十隨煩惱	二十隨煩惱	viṁśati upakleśa	20 secondary afflictions
1 怨	怨	krodha	belligerence
2 恨	恨	upanāha	resentment
3 覆	覆	mrakṣa	concealment
4 惡	惡	pradāśā	spite
5 嫉	嫉	irṣyā	jealousy
6 慳	慳	mātsarya	miserliness
7 謎	謎	māyā	deceit
8 謠	謠	śāṭhya	dissimulation
9 橫	橫	mada	haughtiness
10 害	害	vihiṁṣā	harmfulness
11 無慚	無慚	āhrikyā	non-shame
12 無愧	無愧	anapatrāpya	non-embarrassment

13 惰沉	त्रुष्णाष	styāna	lethargy
14 掉舉	क्षीद्धा	audhatya	excitement
15 不信	अश्रद्धा	āśraddhya	non-faith
16 懶怠	वैष्ट	kausīdya	laziness
17 放逸	प्रमादा	pramāda	non-conscientiousness
18 忘念	मुश्तिमृत्तिः	muśitasmr̄titā	forgetfulness
19 散亂	विक्षेप	vikṣepa	distraction
20 不正知	असम्प्रजन्य	asamprajanya	non-introspection
B6 四不定	चतुर अनियत	catur aniyata	4 changeable mental factors
1 惡作	कावृत्य	kaukr̄tya	regret; contrition
2 睡眠	मिद्धा	middha	sleep
3 尋	वितर्का	vitarka	investigation
4 同	विचारा	vicāra	analysis
A3 十四心不相應行法	चतुर्दशा सम्बुद्धि अनियत	caturdaśa cittaviprayuktasaṃskāra dharma	14 non-associated compositional factors
1 得	प्राप्ति	prāpti	acquisition
2 無想等至	असम्प्रजन्यमिति अनियत	asamjñisamāpatti	absorption without discrimination
3 滅盡等至	निरोधसम्बुद्धि	nirodhasamāpatti	absorption of cessation
4 無想所有	असम्प्रजन्यमात्र	āsamjñika	one having no discrimination
5 命根	जीवितं दण्ड	jīvitendriya	life faculty
6 眾同分	निकायसम्बुद्धि	nikāyasabhāgata	similarity of type
7 生	जाति	jāti	birth
8 老	जारा	jarā	aging
9 住	स्थिति	sthiti	duration
10 無常	अनियत	anityatā	impermanence
11 名身	नामकाया	nāmakāya	group of stems
12 句身	पदाकाया	padakāya	group of words
13 文身	व्याङ्जनाकाया	vyañjanakāya	group of letters
14 異生性	प्रथगजनत्वा	pṛthagjanatva	state of an ordinary being
A4 八心法	क्षमा सेवा क्षमा सत्त्वा	aṣṭa vijñāna	8 consciousnesses
1 最勝心 [阿賴耶識]	लालयविज्ञाना	ālayavijñāna	foundation consciousness; mind-basis-of-all
2 最勝意 [末那識]	क्लिष्टमामास	kliṣṭamamas	afflicted mind; mind afflicted with egoism
3 眼識	काक्षुरविज्ञाना	cakṣurvijñāna	eye consciousness
4 耳識	श्रोत्रविज्ञाना	śrotravijñāna	ear consciousness
5 鼻識	घ्राणविज्ञाना	ghrāṇavijñāna	nose consciousness
6 舌識	जिह्वाविज्ञाना	jihvāvijñāna	tongue consciousness
7 身識	कायविज्ञाना	kāyavijñāna	body consciousness
8 意識	मानोविज्ञाना	manovijñāna	mental consciousness
A5 四無為法	चतुर्वासुरासुरिक्षण	catvāri saṃskṛtadharma	4 uncompounded

			phenomena
1 虛空無為	का॒शा॑ अ॒स॒द्	ākāśa	space
2 非擇滅無為	ना॑ सं॒द॒ष्टु॑ ए॒षा॒षा॑ वि॒त्॑ श॒मि॑ द॒ष्टु॑ ए॒षा॒षा॑ वि॒त्॑	apratisamkhyānirodha	non-analytical cessation
3 擇滅無為	ना॑ सं॒द॒ष्टु॑ ए॒षा॒षा॑ द॒ष्टु॑	pratisamkhyānirodha	analytical cessation
4 真如	दि॑ षवि॒त्॑ त्वि॑ द	tathatā	suchness

# 百法

CHINESE	TIBETAN	SANSKRIT	ENGLISH
百法	ཆែះស្តុ	śatam dharma	100 phenomena
A1 心法	គិតសាស្ត្រ	citta	mind
A2 心所有法	គិតសាស្ត្រ	caittasikā dharma	mental factor
A3 色法	រូបសាស្ត្រ	rūpa	form
A4 心不相應行法	ឥតធម្មិត្យមុន្តិត្រួល	cittaviprayuktasamṣkāra dharma	non-associated compositional factor
A5 無為法	មុន្តិត្រួលស្តីកេស	asaṃskṛtadharma	uncompounded phenomenon
A1 八心法[八識]	ឥតធម្មិត្យមុន្តិត្រួលស្តីកេស	aṣṭa vijñāna	8 consciousnesses
1 眼識	គិតសាស្ត្រឥតធម្មិត្យមុន្តិត្រួល	cakṣurvijñāna	eye consciousness
2 耳識	ឥតធម្មិត្យមុន្តិត្រួលសាស្ត្រ	śrotravijñāna	ear consciousness
3 鼻識	ឥតធម្មិត្យមុន្តិត្រួលសាស្ត្រ	ghrāṇavijñāna	nose consciousness
4 舌識	ឥតធម្មិត្យមុន្តិត្រួលសាស្ត្រ	jihvāvijñāna	tongue consciousness
5 身識	ឥតធម្មិត្យមុន្តិត្រួលសាស្ត្រ	kāyavijñāna	body consciousness
6 意識	ឥតធម្មិត្យមុន្តិត្រួលសាស្ត្រ	manovijñāna	mental consciousness
7 末那識[意]	ឥតធម្មិត្យមុន្តិត្រួលសាស្ត្រ	kleśavijñāna	afflicted mind; mind afflicted with egoism
8 阿賴耶識 [心]	ស្រុកសាន្តិត្រួលសាស្ត្រ	ālayavijñāna	foundation consciousness; mind-basis-of-all
A2 五十一心所 有法	គិតសាស្ត្រមុន្តិត្រួលស្តីកេស	eka-pañcāśat caittasikā dharma	51 mental factors
B1 五遍行	ស្រុកសាន្តិ	pañca sarvatraga	5 omnipresent mental factors
B2 五別境	ឃុំសាន្តិ	pañca vinyata	5 determining mental factors
B3 十一善	ជិត្យសាន្តិ	ekādaśa kuśala	11 virtuous mental factors
B4 六根本煩惱	ឥតធម្មិត្យ	ṣaṭ mūlakleśa	6 root afflictions
B5 二十隨煩惱	ឥតធម្មិត្យជិត្យ	vimśati upakleśa	20 secondary afflictions
B6 四不定	សាប្តិស្រុកសាន្តិ	catvāri aniyata	4 changeable mental factors
B1 五遍行	ស្រុកសាន្តិ	pañca sarvatraga	5 omnipresent mental factors
1 作意	ឃុំស្រុកសាន្តិ	manaskāra	mental engagement
2 觸	សាន្តិ	sparśa	contact
3 受	កេស	vedanā	feeling
4 想	មុន្តិ	saṃjñā	discrimination
5 思	គិតសាស្ត្រ	cetanā	intention
B2 五別境	ឃុំសាន្តិ	pañca vinyata	5 determining mental factors
1 欲	មុន្តិ	chanda	aspiration
2 勝解	កេស	adhimokṣa	belief
3 念	ឥតធម្មិត្យ	smṛti	mindfulness
4 三摩地 [定]	ឥតធម្មិត្យ	samādhi	stabilization

5 慧	प्रज्ञा	prajñā	knowledge
B3 十一善	द्वेषाश्वस्तुष्टिष्ठ	ekādaśa kuśala	11 virtuous mental factors
1 信	श्रद्धा	śraddhā	faith
2 精進	विर्या	vīrya	effort
3 慚	ह्री	hrī	shame
4 愧	अपत्राप्या	apatrāpya	embarrassment
5 無貪	अलोभा	alobha	non-attachment
6 無瞋	अद्वेषा	adveṣa	non-hatred
7 無癡	अमोहा	amoha	non-ignorance
8 輕安	प्रस्रब्द्धि	prasrabdhi	pliancy
9 不放逸	अप्रमादा	apramāda	conscientiousness
10 行捨	उपेक्षा	upekṣā	equanimity
11 不害	अविहिंसा	avihimsā	non-harmfulness
B4 六煩惱	षष्ठिक्लेश	ṣaḍ mūlakleśa	6 root afflictions
1 貪	रागा	rāga	desire
2 瞇	प्रतिघा	pratigha	anger
3 慢	माना	māna	pride
4 無明	आविद्या	avidyā	ignorance
5 疑	विकिष्टा	vicikitsā	doubt
6 不正見	द्रष्टि	dṛṣṭi	afflicted view
B5 二十隨煩惱	त्रिंशिक्लेश	vimśati upakleśa	20 secondary afflictions
1 怨	क्रोधा	krodha	belligerence
2 恨	उपनाहा	upanāha	resentment
3 憬	प्रदासा	pradāsā	spite
4 覆	म्रक्षा	mrakṣa	concealment
5 謎	माया	māyā	deceit
6 諂	साथ्या	sāthya	dissimulation
7 傲	मदा	mada	haughtiness
8 害	विहिंसा	vihiṁsā	harmfulness
9 嫉	इर्ष्या	irṣyā	jealousy
10 慳	मत्सर्या	mātsarya	miserliness
11 無慚	अह्रिक्या	āhrikyā	non-shame
12 無愧	अनपत्राप्या	anapatrāpya	non-embarrassment
13 不信	आश्रद्धा	āśraddhya	non-faith
14 懈怠	कासिद्या	kausidya	laziness
15 放逸	प्रमादा	pramāda	non-conscientiousness
16 惰沉	स्त्याना	styāna	lethargy
17 掉舉	आृद्धत्या	audhatya	excitement
18 失念	मुश्टामृतिता	muśitasmṛtitā	forgetfulness
19 不正知	असम्प्रजन्या	asamprajanya	non-introspection
20 散亂	विक्षेपा	vikṣepa	distraction

B6 四不定	四不 <sup>定</sup> ・ <sup>無</sup> 常・ <sup>無</sup> 我	catur aniyata	4 changeable mental factors
1 睡眠	睡眠	middha	sleep
2 惡作	惡作	kaukṛtya	regret
3 尋	尋	vitarka	investigation
4 同	同	vicāra	analysis
A3 十一色法	十一色法	ekādaśa rūpāṇi	11 forms
1 眼根	眼根	cakṣurindriya	eye sense
2 耳根	耳根	śrotrendriya	ear sense
3 鼻根	鼻根	ghrāṇendriya	nose sense
4 舌根	舌根	jihvendriya	tongue sense
5 身根	身根	kāyendriya	body sense
6 色	色	rūpa	visible form
7 聲	聲	śabda	sound
8 香	香	gandha	odor
9 味	味	rasa	taste
10 觸	觸	spraśṭavya	tangible object
11 法處所攝色	法處所攝色	dharmāyatana-rūpa	form for the mental consciousness
A4 二十四心不相應行法	二十四心不相應行法	caturviṁśati cittaviprayuktasamskāra dharma	24 non-associated compositional factors
1 得	得	prāpti	acquisition
2 命根	命根	jīvitendriya	life faculty
3 眇同分	眇同分	nikāyasabhāgata	similarity of type
4 異生性	異生性	pṛthagjanatva	state of an ordinary being
5 無想定	無想定	asamjnismamāpatti	absorption without discrimination
6 滅盡定	滅盡定	nirodhasamāpatti	absorption of cessation
7 無想報	無想報	āsamjnīka	one having no discrimination
8 名身	名身	nāmakāya	group of stems
9 句身	句身	padakāya	group of words
10 文身	文身	vyañjanakāya	group of letters
11 生	生	jāti	birth
12 老	老	jarā	aging
13 住	住	sthiti	duration
14 無常	無常	anityatā	impermanence
15 流轉	流轉	pravṛtti	continuity
16 定異	定異	pratiniyama	distinction
17 相應	相應	yoga	relatedness
18 勢速	勢速	jāva	rapidity
19 次第	次第	anukrama	order
20 方	方	deśa	area
21 時	時	kāla	time

22 數	शृद्धा	samkhyā	number
23 和合性	शृद्धा'वृत्तुर्विक्षेपाः; समग्री	sāmagrī	collection of same kind; composition
24 不和合性	शृद्धा'वृत्तुर्विक्षेपाः; समग्री'वृत्तुर्विक्षेपाः	asāmagrī	collection of different kind; non-composition
A5 六無為法	षट् असम्कृताधर्मा	ṣad asamkr̥tādharmā	6 uncompounded phenomena
1 虛空無為	अकाशमयम्	ākāśa	space
2 擇滅無為	प्रतिसम्क्षेयानिरोधा	pratisamkhyānirodha	analytical cessation
3 非擇滅無為	अप्रतिसम्क्षेयानिरोधा	apratisamkhyānirodha	non-analytical cessation
4 不動滅無為	विषयविद्युत्वात् अनिन्या	āniñjya	state of being unmoved by pleasure or pain
5 想受滅無為	समज्ञावेदयानिरोधा	saṃjñāvedayānirodha	state without discrimination and feeling
6 真如無為	तथता	tathatā	suchness

# 一百零九法 [集論]

CHINESE	TIBETAN	SANSKRIT	ENGLISH
一百零九法 [集論]	藏·法·百·十·九 [ཀླྷ·པ་·བྱླྷ·ୱྴ୧୯]	nava-śata-dharma	109 phenomena
A1 色法	色·現·象	rūpa	form
A2 心所有法	心·現·象	caittasikā dharma	mental factor
A3 心不相應行法	心·非·現·行	cittaviprayuktasamāskāra dharma	non-associated compositional factor
A4 心法	心·現	citta	mind
A5 無為法	無·為·現	asamāskṛtadharma	uncompounded phenomenon
A1 十五色法	色·現·分	pañcadaśa rūpa	15 forms
1 地界	地·現	pr̥thivī-dhātu	element of earth
2 水界	水·現	ap-dhātu	element of water
3 火界	火·現	tejas-dhātu	element of fire
4 風界	風·現	vāyu-dhātu	element of wind
5 眼根	眼·現·分	cakṣurindriya	eye sense
6 耳根	耳·現·分	śrotrendriya	ear sense
7 鼻根	鼻·現·分	ghrāṇendriya	nose sense
8 舌根	舌·現·分	jihvendriya	tongue sense
9 身根	身·現·分	kāyendriya	body sense
10 色	色·現	rūpa	visible form
11 聲	聲	śabda	sound
12 香	香	gandha	odor
13 味	味	rasa	taste
14 所觸一分	觸·現·分	spraśṭavyaika deśa	a branch of tangible object
15 法處所攝色	法·現·分	dharmāyatana-rūpa	form for the mental consciousness
A2 五十五心所有法	心·現·分	pañca-pañcāśat caittasikā dharma	55 mental factors
B1 五遍行	遍·行	pañca sarvatraga	5 omnipresent mental factors
B2 五別境	別·境	pañca vinyata	5 determining mental factors
B3 十一善	十一·善	ekādaśa kuśala	11 virtuous mental factors
B4 十根本煩惱	十·根本·煩惱	daśa mūlakleśa	10 root afflictions
B5 二十隨煩惱	二十·隨·煩惱	vimśati upakleśa	20 secondary afflictions
B6 四不定	四·不定	catur aniyata	4 changeable mental factors
B1 五遍行	遍·行	pañca sarvatraga	5 omnipresent mental factors
1 受	受	vedanā	feeling
2 想	想	saṃjñā	discrimination
3 思	思	cetanā	intention

4 作意	भिन्दुःसंस्कृतम्	manaskāra	mental engagement
5 觸	स्पर्शम्	sparśa	contact
B2 五別境	पञ्चविनियतम्	pañca vinyata	5 determining mental factors
1 欲	चन्द्रम्	chanda	aspiration
2 勝解	अधिमोक्षम्	adhimokṣa	belief
3 念	स्मृतिम्	smṛti	mindfulness
4 三摩地 [定]	समाधिमैलिक	saṃādhi	stabilization
5 慧	प्रज्ञानम्	prajñā	knowledge
B3 十一善	दशासनकृत्यात्मिका	ekādaśa kuśala	11 virtuous mental factors
1 信	श्रद्धा	śraddhā	faith
2 懈	ह्रीः	hrī	shame
3 愧	अपात्राप्यम्	apatrāpya	embarrassment
4 無貪	अलोभाम्	alobha	non-attachment
5 無瞋	अद्वेषम्	adveṣa	non-hatred
6 無癡	अमोहाम्	amoha	non-ignorance
7 勤[精進]	विर्यम्	vīrya	effort
8 安[輕安]	प्रस्रब्धम्	prasrabdhī	pliancy
9 不放逸	अप्रमादाम्	apramāda	conscientiousness
10 捨	उपेक्षाम्	upekṣā	equanimity
11 不害	अविहिंसाम्	avihimṣā	non-harmfulness
B4 十根本煩惱	दासामूलक्लेशः	daśa mūlakleśāḥ	10 root afflictions
1 貪	रागम्	rāga	desire
2 瞇	प्रतिघातम्	pratigha	anger
3 慢	मानम्	māna	pride
4 無明	अविद्याम्	avidyā	ignorance
5 疑	विकिटम्	vicikitsā	doubt
6 薩迦耶見 [身見] [有身見]	सत्कायादृष्टिम्	satkāyadṛṣṭi	view of the transitory collection as real I and mine
7 邊執見	अन्तर्ग्राहादृष्टिम्	antagrāhadṛṣṭi	view holding to an extreme conception of a [bad] view as supreme
8 見取	द्रष्टिपरामर्शम्	dṛṣṭiparāmarśa	conception of [bad] ethics and modes of conduct as supreme
9 戒禁取	सिलव्रतपरामर्शम्	sīlavrataparāmarśa	perverse view
10 邪見	मिथ्यादृष्टिम्	mithyādṛṣṭi	belligerence
B5 二十隨煩惱	विम्पत्तिम्	vimśati upakleśa	20 secondary afflictions
1 憎	क्रोधम्	krodha	resentment
2 恨	उपानाहम्	upanāha	concealment
3 覆	म्रक्षाम्	mrakṣa	spite
4 惱	प्रदासाम्	pradāsā	jealousy
5 嫉	इर्षाम्	irṣyā	miserliness
6 慳	मात्सर्याम्	mātsarya	deceit
7 謠	मायाम्	māyā	





# 二百零九法 [般若一百零八法類]

CHINESE	TIBETAN	SANSKRIT	ENGLISH
一百零八法類 [般若經]	བྱ�ତ୍ସୁ-ସ୍ତୋଷ-କ୍ରମ-ସତ୍ୟ-	aṣṭa-śata-dharma	108 groups of phenomena
A1 五十三雜染 法類	ସ୍ତୁଦ୍-ବ୍ୟାପ୍ତି-କ୍ରମ-ସତ୍ୟ-ଗ୍ରୂପ୍	tri-pañcāśat sāṅkleśikadharmanikadhar ma	53 phenomena of the afflicted class
B1 五蘊	ଶ୍ରୀ-ଶ୍ରୀ	pañca skandha	5 aggregates
B2 六根	ଦ୍ୱାଦ୍ସନ୍-ଶ୍ରୀ	śaḍ indriya	6 senses
B3 六識	ଶ୍ରୀ-ମେଣ୍ଟ୍-ଶ୍ରୀ	śaḍ vijñāna	6 consciousnesses
B4 六境	ଶ୍ରୀ-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	śaḍ samvṛta	6 objects
B5 六觸	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ଶ୍ରୀ	śaḍ sparśa	6 contacts
B6 六受	ଶ୍ରୀ-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	śaḍ vedanā	6 feelings
B7 六大	ଶ୍ରୀ-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	śaḍ bhūta	6 elements
B8 十二緣起	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ଯ୍ୟକ୍ରମ-ଏଷା-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	dvādaśaṅgapratītyasamud pāda	12 branches of dependent-arising
A2 五十五清淨 法類	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ଶ୍ରୀ-ଶ୍ରୀ-ଶ୍ରୀ-ଶ୍ରୀ	pañca-pañcāśat vaiyadānikadharma	55 phenomena of the pure class
B1 六波羅蜜多	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ଚୁଣ୍ଡି-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	śaḍ pāramita	6 perfections
B2 十八空	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	asṭādaśāśūnyatā	18 emptinesses
B3 三十七菩提 分法	ଶ୍ରୀ-ଶ୍ରୀ-ଶ୍ରୀ-ଶ୍ରୀ	saptatrimśat bodhipakṣīyadharmaḥ	37 harmonies with enlightenment
B4 四聖諦	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	catvāri āryasatyā	4 noble truths
B5 四靜慮	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	catvāri dhyāna	4 concentrations
B6 四無量	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	catvārapramāṇa	4 immeasurables
B7 四無色定	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	catvāri ārūpasamāpatti	4 absorptions within the formless realm
B8 八解脫	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	aṣṭau vimokṣāḥ	8 liberations; 8 emancipations
B9 九次第定	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	navānupūrvavihārasamāpa tti	9 serial absorptions
B10 三解脫門	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	trivimokṣamukha	3 doors of liberation
B11 五神通	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	pañca abhijñā	5 extraordinary knowledges; 5 clairvoyances
B12 四三摩地	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	catvāri samādhi	4 meditative stabilizations
B13 四陀羅尼門	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	catvāri dhāraṇī	4 doors of retention
B14 十力	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	daśa tathāgatabala	10 forces of a buddha
B15 四無所畏	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	catvāravāiśāradya	4 fearlessnesses
B16 四無礙解	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	catvārimpratisaṃvid	4 perfect specific understandings
B17 大慈	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	mahāmaitri	great love
B18 大悲	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	mahākarūṇa	great compassion
B19 十八不共佛	ଶ୍ରୀ-ପ୍ରେସ୍-ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି	asṭādaśāvēṇika	18 unshared qualities of a



6 意觸	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ធនសាទិ៍ិសាធ	manosamphasso	contact through association with mind
B6 六受	ឃ៍ិនាំិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	śaḍ vedanākāyā	6 aggregates of feeling
1 眼觸為緣所生 諸受	ិ៍ិសាទិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	cakṣuhsaṃsparśajā vedanā	feeling produced through visual contact
2 耳觸為緣所生 諸受	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាទិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	śrotrasamspaśajā vedanā	feeling produced through olfactory contact
3 鼻觸為緣所生 諸受	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាទិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	ghrāṇasamspaśajā vedanā	feeling produced through aural contact
4 舌觸為緣所生 諸受	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាទិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	jihvāsamspaśajā vedanā	feeling produced through gustatory contact
5 身觸為緣所生 諸受	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាទិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	kāyasamspaśajā vedanā	feeling produced through physical contact
6 意觸為緣所生 諸受	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាទិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	manahsaṃparśajā vedanā	feeling produced through mental contact
B7 六界[六大]	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	śaḍ dhātūni [śaḍ bhūta]	6 elements
1 地界	ិ	pṛthivīdhātu	earth
2 水界	ិ	apodhātu	water
3 火界	ិ	tejasdhātu	fire
4 風界	ិ	vāyudhātu	wind
5 空界	ិ	ākāśadhātu	space
6 識界	ិ	vijñānadhātu	consciousness
B8 十二緣起	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	dvādaśāṅgapratītyasamud pāda	12 branches of dependent-arising
1 無明	ិ៍ិសាធ	avidyā	ignorance
2 行	ិ	karma	action
3 識	ិ	vijñāna	consciousness
4 名色	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	nāmarūpa	name and form
5 六處	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	śaḍāyatana	6 sources
6 觸	ិ៍ិសាធ	sparśa	contact
7 受	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	vedanā	feeling
8 愛	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	trṣṇā	attachment
9 取	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	upādāna	grasping
10 有	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	bhava	existence
11 生	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	jāti	birth
12 老死	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	jarāmarana	aging and death
A2 五十五清淨 法類	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	pañca-pañcāśat vaiyadānikadharma	55 phenomena of the pure class
B1 六波羅蜜多	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	śaḍ pāramita	6 perfections
1 布施波羅蜜多	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	dāna	giving
2 淨戒波羅蜜多	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	śīla	ethics
3 安忍波羅蜜多	ិ៍ិជ្រុិ៍ិសាធ	kṣanti	patience

4 精進波羅蜜多	�ट्कर्णमूल	vīrya	effort
5 靜慮波羅蜜多	षष्ठिमूल	dhyāna	concentration
6 般若波羅蜜多	प्रज्ञामूल	prajñā	wisdom
B2 十八空	अष्टादशासुन्यता	aṣṭādaśāśūnyatā	18 emptinesses
1 內空	अध्यात्माशून्यता	adhyātmaśūnyatā	emptiness of the internal
2 外空	बहिर्धाशून्यता	bahirdhāśūnyatā	emptiness of the external
3 內外空	अध्यात्मबहिर्धाशून्यता	adhyātmabahirdhāśūnyatā	emptiness of the internal and the external
4 空空	शून्याशून्यता	śūnyatāśūnyatā	emptiness of emptiness
5 大空	महाशून्यता	mahāśūnyatā	emptiness of the great
6 勝義空	परमार्थाशून्यता	paramārthaśūnyatā	emptiness of the ultimate
7 有為空	सांस्कृताशून्यता	sāṃskṛtaśūnyatā	emptiness of compounded phenomena
8 無為空	असांस्कृताशून्यता	asāṃskṛtaśūnyatā	emptiness of uncompounded phenomena
9 畢竟空	अत्यांशून्यता	atyantaśūnyatā	emptiness of what has passed beyond the extremes
10 無際空	अनावराग्राशून्यता	anavarāgraśūnyatā	emptiness of what is beginningless and endless
11 無散空	अनावकाराशून्यता	anavakāraśūnyatā	emptiness of the indestructible
12 本性空	प्रकृतिशून्यता	prakṛtiśūnyatā	emptiness of nature
13 一切法空	सर्वधर्माशून्यता	sarvadharmaśūnyatā	emptiness of all phenomena
14 自相空	स्वलक्षणाशून्यता	svalakṣaṇāśūnyatā	emptiness of definitions
15 不可得空	अनुपलम्भाशून्यता	anupalambhaśūnyatā	emptiness of the unapprehendable
16 無性空	अभावाशून्यता	abhāvaśūnyatā	emptiness of non-things
17 自性空	स्वभावाशून्यता	svabhāvaśūnyatā	emptiness of its own entityness
18 無性自性空	अभावस्वभावाशून्यता	abhāvasvabhāvaśūnyatā	emptiness of the inherent existence of non-things
B3 三十七菩提分法	त्र्यत्रिमूल	saptatrimśat bodhipakṣiyadharmaḥ	37 harmonies with enlightenment
C1 四念住	चत्वारिःप्रत्यक्षिप्रवृत्तिः	catvāri smṛtyupasthāna-nāmāni	4 establishments in mindfulness
C2 四正斷	चत्वारिःप्रत्यक्षिप्रवृत्तिः	catvāri samyak prahāṇāni	4 thorough abandonings
C3 四神足	चत्वारिःप्रत्यक्षिप्रवृत्तिः	catvāri ṛddhi-pādāḥ	4 legs of manifestation
C4 五根	पञ्चेन्द्रियः	pañcendriyam	5 powers
C5 五力	पञ्चाबलानि	pañca-balāni	5 forces
C6 七等覺支	सप्तबोद्धयांगानि	sapta-bodhyangāni	7 branches of enlightenment
C7 八聖道支	अष्टांगमार्गानामानि	astāṅga-mārga-nāmāni	8-fold path
C1 四念住	चत्वारिःप्रत्यक्षिप्रवृत्तिः	catvāri smṛtyupasthāna	4 mindful establishments
1 身念住	कायस्मृत्युपस्थानम्	kāya-smṛty-upasthānam	mindful establishments of body
2 受念住	वेदानास्मृत्युपस्थानम्	vedanā-smṛty-upasthānam	mindful establishments of feelings
3 心念住	चित्तस्मृत्युपस्थानम्	citta-smṛty-upasthānam	mindful establishments of

			thoughts
4 法念住	कर्त्तव्यस्मृतिसम्बन्ध	dharma-smṛtyupasthānam	mindful establishments of phenomena
C2 四正斷	यद्यपि अशुद्धिसम्बन्ध	catvāri samyakprahāṇa utpannānām kuśalamūlānām saṃrakṣanām	4 thorough abandonings
1 未生惡令不生	अभिदृष्टिसम्बन्धस्मृतिसम्बन्ध	utpannānām akuśalānām prahāṇām	non-generation of afflictions not yet generated
2 已生惡令滅	अभिदृष्टिसम्बन्धसम्बन्ध	utpannānām akuśalānām prahāṇām	abandoning of afflictions already generated
3 未生善令生	धृष्टिसम्बन्धसम्बन्ध	anutpannānām samutpāda	generation of pure phenomena not yet generated
4 已生善令增長	धृष्टिसम्बन्धसम्बन्ध	anutpannānām punarnutpāda	increasing of pure phenomena already generated
C3 四神足	चतुर्भुजाश्रुतिसम्बन्ध	catvārah ṛddhipāda	4 legs of manifestation; 4 legs of emanation
1 欲神足	चंदा	chandah	leg of manifestation of aspiration
2 勤神足	विर्या	vīryah	leg of manifestation of effort
3 心神足	चित्ता	cittah	leg of manifestation of thought
4 觀神足	मीमांसा	mīmāṃsā	leg of manifestation of analysis
C4 五根	पञ्चदर्शक	pañcendriyam	5 powers
1 信根	श्रद्धा	śraddhā	power of faith
2 精進根	विर्य	vīryah	power of effort
3 念根	स्मृति	smṛtiḥ	power of mindfulness
4 定根	समाधि	samādhiḥ	power of meditative stabilization
5 慧根	प्रज्ञा	prajñā	power of wisdom
C5 五力	पञ्चबला	pañca-balāni	5 forces
1 信力	श्रद्धा	śraddhā	force of faith
2 精進力	विर्य	vīryah	force of enthusiastic perseverance
3 念力	स्मृति	smṛtiḥ	force of mindfulness
4 定力	समाधि	samādhiḥ	force of concentration
5 慧力	प्रज्ञा	prajñā	force of wisdom
C6 七等覺支	सप्तबोध्यांग	sapta bodhyāṅgāni	7 branches of enlightenment
1 念等覺支	स्मृति	smṛti saṃbodhyaṅgam	mindfulness
2 指法等覺支	कर्त्तव्यप्रविकाय	dharma pravikaya saṃbodhyaṅgam	wisdom
3 精進等覺支	विर्य	vīrya saṃbodhyaṅgam	effort
4 喜等覺支	प्रीति	prīti saṃbodhyaṅgam	joy
5 輕安等覺支	प्रसरभूति	praśrabdhī saṃbodhyaṅgam	suppleness
6 定等覺支	समाधि	samādhi saṃbodhyaṅgam	concentration
7 捨等覺支	उपेक्षा	upekṣā saṃbodhyaṅgam	equanimity
C7 八聖道支 [八	मार्गानामायुक्तिसम्बन्ध	astāṅga-mārga-nāmāni	8 branches of the superior

正道]			path
1 正見	ཡ ཎ ན ສ ກ ດ ຊ ໂ ລ	samyagdrsti	correct view
2 正思惟	ཡ ཎ ན ສ ກ ດ ຊ ໂ ຕ ຄ ລ	samyaksamkalpa	correct realization
3 正語	ཡ ཎ ན ສ ກ ດ ຊ ໂ ດ ສ	samyagvāk	correct speech
4 正業	ཡ ཎ ན ສ ກ ດ ຊ ໂ ພ ທ ສ ດ	samyakkarmānta	correct aims of actions
5 正命	ཡ ཎ ན ສ ກ ດ ຊ ໂ ດ ຂ ລ	samyagāīva	correct livelihood
6 正精進	ཡ ཎ ན ສ ກ ດ ຊ ໂ ຕ ຄ ລ	samyagvyāyāma	correct effort; correct exertion
7 正念	ཡ ཎ ན ສ ກ ດ ຊ ໂ ດ ຕ ລ	samyaksmṛti	correct mindfulness
8 正定	ཡ ཎ ན ສ ກ ດ ຊ ໂ ຕ ດ ນ ດ ຊ	samyaksamādhi	correct meditative stabilization
B4 四聖諦	අ ප ස ග ආ ස අ ද එ එ එ	catvāri āryasatya	4 noble truths
1 苦聖諦	ඇ ආ ස න ම ප ස අ ද එ එ	duhkhasatya	true sufferings
2 集聖諦	ග ම ප ස න ම ප ස අ ද එ එ	samudayasatya	true origins of suffering
3 滅聖諦	ව ම ප ස න ම ප ස අ ද එ එ	nirodhasatya	true cessations of suffering
4 道聖諦	ව ම ම ප ස න ම ප ස අ ද එ එ	mārgasatya	true paths out of suffering
B5 四靜慮	ව ම ප ස න ම ප ස එ	catvāri dhyāna	4 concentrations
1 初靜慮	ව ම ප ස න ම ප ස න එ	prathamadhyāna	first concentration
2 第二靜慮	ව ම ප ස න ම ප ස න එ එ	dvitīyadhyāna	second concentration
3 第三靜慮	ව ම ප ස න ම ප ස න එ එ	tritīyadhyāna	third concentration
4 第四靜慮	ව ම ප ස න ම ප ස එ	caturthadhyāna	fourth concentration
B6 四無量	ක ද ම ද ම එ	catvārapramāṇa	4 immeasurables
1 慈無量	ම ම ප ස න ම ද ම එ	maitrīapramāṇa	immeasurable love
2 悲無量	ක ම ද ම න ම ද ම එ	karuṇāpramāṇa	immeasurable compassion
3 喜無量	ද ප ස න ම ද ම එ	muditāpramāṇa	immeasurable joy
4 捨無量	ශ ප ස න ම ද ම එ	upekṣāpramāṇa	immeasurable equanimity
B7 四無色定	අ ප ස ග ආ ස න ම ප ස එ	catvāri arūpasamāpatti	4 formless meditative absorptions
1 空無邊處	අ ප ස ග ආ ස න ම ප ස න එ	ākāśānāntyāyatanaṁ	meditative absorption of infinite space
2 識無邊處	අ ප ස ග ආ ස න ම ප ස න එ	vijñānānāntyāyatanaṁ	meditative absorption of infinite consciousness
3 無所有處	අ ප ස ග ආ ස න ම ප ස න එ	ākiñcanyāyatanaṁ	meditative absorption of nothingness
4 非想非非想處 [有頂]	අ ප ස ග ආ ස න ම ප ස න එ	naivasamjñānāsaṃjñāyata naṁ	meditative absorption of neither-discrimination-nor-no n-discrimination [peak of cyclic existence]
B8 八解脫	අ ප ස ග ආ ස න ම ප ස න	aṣṭau vimokṣāḥ	8 liberations; 8 emancipations
1 內有色想觀諸 色解脫	අ ප ස ග ආ ස න ම ප ස න අ ප ස ග ආ ස න	rūpī rūpāṇi paśyat-ayam prathamo vimokṣāḥ	liberation of the embodied looking at a form
2 內無色想觀外 色解脫	අ ප ස ග ආ ස න ම ප ස න අ ප ස ග ආ ස න	adhyātmam arūpasamjñī bahirdhā rūpāṇi paśyat-ayam dvitīyo vimokṣāḥ	liberation of the formless looking at a form

3 淨解脫身作證 具足住解脫	कृष्णांपरिकृत्यापरस्तस्य स्वरूपं शुद्धिरूपं	śubham vimokṣam kāyena sākṣākṛtvopasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ tṛtīyo vimokṣah sa sarvaśo rūpasamjñānām samatikramāt pratigha-saṅjñānām astamgamān nānātva-samjñānām a-manasi-kārād-anantam ākāśam-ityākāśānāntyāyat anam upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ caturtho vimokṣah sa sarvaśa ākāśānāntyāyatanaṁ samatikramyānāntam vijñānamiti-vijñānānāntyāy atanam upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ pañcamo vimokṣah sa sarvaśo vijñānānāntyāyatanaṁ samatikramya nāsti kiṃcidity-ākimcanyāyatana m upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ ṣaṣṭho vimokṣah sa sarvaśa ākimcanyāyatanaṁ samatikramya-nāīva-samjñ ā-nāsamjñāyatanaṁ upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ saptamo vimokṣah sa sarvaśo nāīvasamjñānāsamjñāyata nam samatikramya samjñā-vedita-nirodham kāyena-sākṣāt kṛtvopasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ aṣṭamo vimokṣah	liberation through beautiful form
4 空無邊處具足 住解脫	कृत्यापरस्तस्य स्वरूपं शुद्धिरूपं	nānātva-samjñānām a-manasi-kārād-anantam ākāśam-ityākāśānāntyāyat anam upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ caturtho vimokṣah sa sarvaśa ākāśānāntyāyatanaṁ samatikramyānāntam vijñānamiti-vijñānānāntyāy atanam upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ pañcamo vimokṣah sa sarvaśo vijñānānāntyāyatanaṁ samatikramya nāsti kiṃcidity-ākimcanyāyatana m upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ ṣaṣṭho vimokṣah sa sarvaśa ākimcanyāyatanaṁ samatikramya-nāīva-samjñ ā-nāsamjñāyatanaṁ upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ saptamo vimokṣah sa sarvaśo nāīvasamjñānāsamjñāyata nam samatikramya samjñā-vedita-nirodham kāyena-sākṣāt kṛtvopasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ aṣṭamo vimokṣah	liberation of infinite space
5 識無邊處具足 住解脫	कृत्यापरस्तस्य स्वरूपं शुद्धिरूपं	vijñānamiti-vijñānānāntyāy atanam upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ pañcamo vimokṣah sa sarvaśo vijñānānāntyāyatanaṁ samatikramyānāntam vijñānamiti-vijñānānāntyāy atanam upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ pañcamo vimokṣah sa sarvaśo vijñānānāntyāyatanaṁ samatikramya nāsti kiṃcidity-ākimcanyāyatana m upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ ṣaṣṭho vimokṣah sa sarvaśa ākimcanyāyatanaṁ samatikramya-nāīva-samjñ ā-nāsamjñāyatanaṁ upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ saptamo vimokṣah sa sarvaśo nāīvasamjñānāsamjñāyata nam samatikramya samjñā-vedita-nirodham kāyena-sākṣāt kṛtvopasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ aṣṭamo vimokṣah	liberation of infinite consciousness
6 無所有處具足 住解脫	कृत्यापरस्तस्य स्वरूपं शुद्धिरूपं	kiṃcidity-ākimcanyāyatana m upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ ṣaṣṭho vimokṣah sa sarvaśa ākimcanyāyatanaṁ samatikramya-nāīva-samjñ ā-nāsamjñāyatanaṁ upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ saptamo vimokṣah sa sarvaśo nāīvasamjñānāsamjñāyata nam samatikramya samjñā-vedita-nirodham kāyena-sākṣāt kṛtvopasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ aṣṭamo vimokṣah	liberation of nothingness
7 非想非非想處 具足住解脫	शीर्षकृत्यापरस्तस्य स्वरूपं शुद्धिरूपं	ānāsamjñāyatanaṁ upasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ saptamo vimokṣah sa sarvaśo nāīvasamjñānāsamjñāyata nam samatikramya samjñā-vedita-nirodham kāyena-sākṣāt kṛtvopasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ aṣṭamo vimokṣah	liberation of the peak of existence
8 滅想受定具足 住解脫	विद्युत्स्वरूपं शुद्धिरूपं	kāyena-sākṣāt kṛtvopasampadya viharaty-ayaṁ aṣṭamo vimokṣah	liberation of equipoise of cessation

B9 九次第定	प्रथमं शुद्धिरूपं शब्दं शून्यं स्वरूपं शब्दं शून्यं	navānupūrvavihārasamāpa tti	9 serial absorptions
1 四靜慮	सत्त्वं शब्दं शून्यं	catvāri dhyāna	4 concentrations
2 四無色定	शून्यं शब्दं शून्यं	catvāri ārūpasamāpatti	4 absorptions within the formless realm
3 滅想受定	विद्युत्स्वरूपं शब्दं शून्यं	nirodhasamāpatti	meditative absorption of cessation
B10 三解脫門	कृत्यापरस्तस्य स्वरूपं शून्यं	trivimokṣamukha	3 doors of liberation
1 空解脫門	कृत्यापरस्तस्य स्वरूपं शब्दं शून्यं	śūnyatāvimokṣamukha	liberation through emptiness

2 無相解脫門	कृश'पद्म'सद्गति'ञ्च'मर्कु'वा' वेद'वा'	animittavimokṣamukha	liberation through signlessness
3 無願解脫門	कृश'पद्म'सद्गति'ञ्च'ञ्च'वा' वेद'वा'	prañihitavimokṣamukha	liberation through wishlessness
B11 五神通	पाञ्च'पद्म'स्त्रेष'पद्म'ल्ल	pañca abhijñā	5 extraordinary knowledges; 5 clairvoyances
1 神境智證通	हृद्यस्त्रिपूर्वी'पाञ्च'पद्म'स्त्रेष'पद्म'	rddhividhijñānam	knowledge of miracles
2 天眼智證通	ळ्हृदी'विश्वायी'पाञ्च'पद्म'स्त्रेष'पद्म'	divyamcakṣu	knowledge of the divine eye
3 天耳智證通	ळ्हृदी'वा'विश्वायी'पाञ्च'पद्म'स्त्रेष'पद्म'	divyamśrotam	knowledge of the divine ear
4 他心智證通	यावृत्त'स्त्रेष'पद्म'विश्वायी'पाञ्च'पद्म'ल्ल	paracittajñānam	knowledge of others' minds
5 宿住隨念智證 通	पूर्वानिर्वासानुस्मृतिजनाम्	pūrvanirvāsānusmṛtijñānam	memory of former lives
B12 四三摩地	चत्वारी'धर्मेत्व'स्त्री	catvāri samādhi	4 meditative stabilizations
1 健行三摩地	द्वादश'पद्म'धर्मेत्व'स्त्री'चत्वारी'धर्मेत्व'	śuramgamasamādhi	meditative stabilization going as a hero
2 虛空庫三摩地	कृश'पद्म'धर्मेत्व'स्त्री'चत्वारी'धर्मेत्व'	gaganagañjasamādhi	meditative stabilization like a sky treasury
3 無垢三摩地	द्विष्ट'प्रेद'पद्म'चत्वारी'धर्मेत्व'	vimalasamādhi	stainless meditative stabilization
4 獅子奮迅三摩 地	सिंह'षो'कृश'पद्म'धर्मेत्व'स्त्री'चत्वारी'धर्मेत्व'	siṁhavijṛimbhi tasamādhi	meditative stabilization like a loftily looking lion
B13 四陀羅尼門	चत्वारी'धरणी'स्त्री	catvāri dhāraṇī	4 doors of retention
1 忍陀羅尼門	क्षांतिधरणी'स्त्री'धरणी'स्त्री	kṣāntidhāraṇī	retention of patience
2 呪陀羅尼門	मन्त्रधरणी'स्त्री'स्त्री	mantradhāraṇī	retention of secret speech
3 詞陀羅尼門	वाक्याधरणी'स्त्री'स्त्री	vākyā dhāraṇī	formula for retaining words
4 義陀羅尼門	अर्थधरणी'स्त्री'स्त्री	arthadhāraṇī	formula for retaining meaning
B14 十力	दाश'पद्म'ल्ल	daśa tathāgatabala	10 forces of a buddha
1 處非處智力	स्थानाद'पद्म'कृश'पद्म'ल्ल	sthānāsthānajñānabalam	knowledge of sources and non-sources
2 業異熟智力	प्रभावाद'पद्म'कृश'पद्म'ल्ल	karmavipākajñānabalam	knowledge of actions and their fruitions
3 種種界智力	नानाधातुजनानबलम्	nānādhātujñānabalam	knowledge of the divisions of the eighteen constituents
4 種種勝解智力	नानाधिमुक्तिजनानबलम्	nānādhimuktijñānabalam	knowledge of varieties of inclinations
5 根勝劣智力	इंद्रियापरापराजनानबलम्	indriyaparāparajñānabalam	knowledge of superior and non-superior faculties
6 遍趣行智力	सर्वत्रागमिनप्रतिपाप्तजनानबलम्	sarvatragāminīpratipapjjñānabalam	knowledge of the paths leading to all forms of cyclic existence and solitary peace

	般若·般若·般若·般若		
7 靜慮解脫等持 等至染淨智 力	般若·般若·般若·般若 般若·般若·般若·般若 般若·般若·般若·般若 般若·般若·般若·般若	sarvadhyānavimokṣasamā dhisamāpattisamklesavyav adānavyutthānajñānabala m	knowledge of the concentrations, liberations, meditative stabilizations, and meditative absorptions, and knowledge of others' afflictions and others' non-contamination
8 宿住隨念智力	般若·般若·般若·般若 般若·般若·般若·般若	pūrvanivāsānusmṛtijñānab alam	knowledge remembering earlier lives
9 死生智力	般若·般若·般若·般若 般若·般若·般若·般若	cyutupapattijñānabalam	knowledge of death, transmigration, and birth
10 漏盡智力	般若·般若·般若·般若	āsravakṣayajñānabalam	knowledge of contaminations and their extinction
B15 四無所畏	四無所畏	catvāravāiśāradya	4 fearlessnesses
1 正等覺無畏	正等覺無畏	sarvadharmābhisisambodhi vaiśāradayam	fearlessness with respect to asserting that I am completely and perfectly enlightened with respect to all phenomena
2 漏永盡無畏	漏永盡無畏	sarvāsravakṣayajñānavaiś āradayam	fearlessness with respect to teaching that the afflictive obstructions and obstructions to omniscience are to be ceased
3 說障法無畏	說障法無畏	antarāyikadharmaṇyathātv aniśicitavyākaranavaiśārad yam	fearlessness with respect to teaching the paths of deliverance
4 說出道無畏	說出道無畏	sarvasampadadhigamāya nairyāṇikapratipattathatvav aiśāradayam	fearlessness with respect to teaching that the obstructions are to be ceased
B16 四無礙解	四無礙解	catvārimpratisaṁvid	4 perfect specific understandings
1 義無礙解	義無礙解	arthapratisavid	specific perfect understanding of meaning
2 法無礙解	法無礙解	dharma-pratisavid	specific perfect understanding of dharma
3 詞無礙解	詞無礙解	niruktipratisavid	specific perfect understanding of definitive words
4 辭無礙解	辯無礙解	pratibhānapratisavid	specific perfect understanding of confidence
B17 大慈	大慈	mahāmaitri	great love
B18 大悲	大悲	mahākaruṇa	great compassion
B19 十八不共佛 法	十八不共佛 法	aṣṭādaśāvenīka buddhadharmaḥ	18 unshared qualities of a buddha
1 身無誤失 [無 誤失業]	身無誤失 [無 誤失業]	nāsti tathāgatasya skhalitam	possessing unmistaken bodily qualities
2 無卒暴音	無卒暴音	nāsti ravitam	not possessing uncontrolled speech

3 無忘失念	नास्ति मुशितस्मृतिः विशेषं विशेषं	nāsti muśitasmṛtitā	possessing undeclining memory
4 無不定心	नास्ति असमाहिताचित्तम्	nāsty asamāhitacittam	constant abidance in meditative equipoise
5 無種種想	नास्ति नानात्वासमज्ञां विशेषं विशेषं	nāsti nānātvāsamajñā	not having the various discriminations of one-pointedly apprehending cyclic existence as to be forsaken and nirvana as to be attained
6 無不擇捨	नास्ति अप्रतिसमक्षयायोक्षेषां विशेषं विशेषं	nāsty apratisamkhyāyopekṣā	possessing indiscriminate equanimity
7 志欲無退	नास्ति चन्दस्या हानिः	nāsti chandasya hāniḥ	possessing undeclining aspiration
8 精進無退	नास्ति विर्यास्या हानिः	nāsti vīryasya hāniḥ	possessing undeclining effort
9 憶念無退	नास्ति स्मृतेरहानिः	nāsti smṛter hāniḥ	possessing undeclining mindfulness as a means for taming sentient beings
10 定無退	नास्ति समाधेरहानिः	nāsti samādher hāniḥ	possessing undeclining meditative stabilization
11 般若無退	नास्ति प्रज्ञायाहानिः	nāsti prajñāyā hāniḥ	possessing undeclining wisdom
12 解脫無退	नास्ति विमुक्तेरहानिः	nāsti vimukter hāniḥ	possessing undeclining liberation
解脫智見無退	नास्ति विमुक्तिज्ञानेरहानिः	nāsti vimuktijñāna darśanaya hāniḥ	possessing undeclining wisdom of thorough liberation
13 一切身業智為 前導隨智而 轉	सर्वाकार्यं ज्ञानिभ्यः विशेषं	sarvakāyakarma jñānapūrvamgamam jñānānuparivarti	virtuous activity of body
14 一切語業智為 前導隨智而 轉	सर्वावाक्यं ज्ञानिभ्यः विशेषं	sarvavākkarma jñānapūrvamgamam jñānānuparivarti	virtuous activity of speech
15 一切意業智為 前導隨智而 轉	सर्वामानास्कर्यं ज्ञानिभ्यः विशेषं	sarvamanaskarma jñānapūrvamgamam jñānāpuparivarti	virtuous activity of mind
16 於過去世所起 智見無著無 礙	अतीतेऽध्वन्य असाङ्गमं अप्रतिहतम् ज्ञानादर्शनम् प्रवर्तते	atīte'dhvany asaṅgam apratihataṁ jñānadarśanam pravartate	unobstructed wisdom concerning the past
17 於未來世所起 智見無著無 礙	अनागतेऽध्वन्य असाङ्गमं अप्रतिहतम् ज्ञानादर्शनम् प्रवर्तते	anāgate'dhvany asaṅgam apratihataṁ jñānadarśanam pravartate	unobstructed wisdom concerning the future
18 於現在世所起 智見無著無 礙	प्रत्युत्पन्नेऽध्वन्य असाङ्गमं अप्रतिहतम् ज्ञानादर्शनम् प्रवर्तते	pratyutpanne'dhvany asaṅgam apratihataṁ jñānadarśanam pravartate	unobstructed wisdom concerning the present
B20 五補特伽羅	पञ्चविशेषं	pañca pudgala	5 persons on the Hinayana paths
1 預流果	श्रुतिविशेषं	śrotāpanna	stream winner; stream enterer

2 一來果	स्त्रियोऽनेदं	sakṛdāgāmin	once returner
3 不還果	स्त्रियोऽप्यनेदं	anāgāmin	never returner
4 阿羅漢果	दण्डापत्तक	arhan; arhat	foe-destroyer
5 獨覺果	सदाशद्वास्तुत्व	pratyekabuddha	solitary realizer
B21 三智	व्यष्टिः गम्भीरा	tri jñāna	3 kinds of knowledge
1 一切智	गम्भीरांश्च	sarvajñāna	knowledge of bases
2 道相智	पथांश्च	mārgajñāna	knowledge of paths
3 一切相智	कुरुते व्यष्टिः	vastujñāna	omniscient mind

《佛學法類[漢藏梵英]術語》——俱舍論、五蘊論、  
百法、集論、般若經  
林崇安編輯--[桃園縣]中壢市：內觀教育基金會，  
民97  
面：29x21 公分 -- (漢藏佛法系列)

1. 佛學辭典

## 《佛學法類[漢藏梵英]術語》——俱舍論、五蘊 論、百法、集論、般若經

編輯：林崇安教授

出版：[桃園縣]中壢市內觀教育基金會

助印郵撥：19155446 財團法人內觀教育基金會

通訊：320 中壢郵政 9 - 110 信箱。或：

桃園縣大溪鎮頭寮福安里十鄰 12 之 3 (大溪內觀教育禪林)

電話與手機：(03) 485-2962; 0937-126-660

傳真：(03) 425 - 8073

網址：<http://www.insights.org.tw>

Email: [insights.tw@gmail.com](mailto:insights.tw@gmail.com)

版次：【內觀教育版】2008

出版日期：2008 年 2 月

有版權，有意印贈流通者，請先知會：

內觀教育基金會 (email: [insights.tw@gmail.com](mailto:insights.tw@gmail.com))。